**Intra- operative considerations**

Intra- operative considerations are preparations made to assist in the event of the development of a complication during surgery. Such considerations include:

1. Have the calculated dose for the emergency drugs in the event that the effects of the sedative etc. must be reversed, that is in the case of an overdose.
2. Have instruments readily available example: hemostat, suture material etc. in the event that hemorrhaging occurs.
3. In cases where the animal develops adverse reactions to the drug used and effective emergency treatment plan must be made for such drug.
4. In cases where the incision site becomes contaminated, flush the site with saline