**Client Education**

* Observe calf daily for signs of infection, tissue hanging from wound, excessive swelling, maggots or any abnormality. Infection may occur 5–15 days following the procedure and often arises much later than would be anticipated. Infections usually manifest as acute cellulitis and require prompt treatment with drainage and antibiotics. Contact vet if any abnormalities are observed.
* Try to keep wound site dry clean and dry to reduce to chance of infection.
* Observe animal for signs of tetanus such as lockjaw and muscle tremors. Contact vet immediately if tetanus is suspected.
* With closed method, ensure that both testes have atrophied. If there is unilateral swelling, this may indicate that one of the testes was not properly crushed and vet should be contacted.
* Ensure that animal is eating regularly. Inappetance could be a sign of pain and animal may require another dose of Flunixin or other analgesic.