Intra OP Complications

* Bradycardia and bradypnea
* Apneustic breathing due to Ketamine
* Haemorrhage and hematomas
* Injection of cold anesthetic solution in conscious animal can cause it to jump and the needle can become dislodged.
* Giving the full volume of anesthetic in the subarachnoid space can cause block to extend cranially, resulting in respiratory distress and possibly death.
* If subarachnoid space is accidentally punctured and the needle withdrawn in to the epidural space, anesthesia can still enter the subarachnoid through the puncture.
* If the needle had entered a venous sinus and this has not been detected by aspiration of blood then intravenous injection of local anaesthetic solution may result in cardiovascular depression.
* Regurgitation, Aspiration of rumen contents and bloat can result from lateral recumbency.