**DRUGS USED AND CALCULATIONS PERFORMED:**

**ANTI-MICROBIAL:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| PenStrep (Antibiotic) | 200 000 IU/ml | 40 000 IU/kg | (40 000 X 25)//200 000=5 ml | 30 days | Antibiotics |

**TETANUS:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Tetanus | 500 IU |  | 1.5 ml(as advised as the standard dose) 1ml was given post op |  |  |

**EMERGENCY DRUGS:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Tolazoline | 100 mg/ml | 0.2 mg/kg | (0.2 x 25) / 100=0.05 ml |  | Xylazine reversal |
| Atropine | 0.54 mg/ml | 0.04 mg/kg | (0.04 x 25) / 0.54=1.85 ml | 14 days for meat3 days for milk | Bradycardia reversal |
| Epinephrine | 1 mg/ml | 0.02 mg/kg | (0.02 x 25) / 1=0.5 ml |  | Anaphylactic reaction |

**PRE MEDICATION DRUG:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Xylazine | 20 mg/ml | 0.05 mg/kg | (0.05 X 25)/20=0.063 mlMade up to 1 ml by adding 0.93 ml of saline | 14 days for meat48 hours for milk | Anaesthesia |

**INDUCTION DRUGS:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Ketamine | 100 mg/ml | 5 mg/kg | (5x 25) / 100=1.25 ml IV | 3 days for meat24 hours for milk | Anaesthesia |
| Lidocaine | 20 mg/ml | 1 mg/kg | (1 x 25) / 20=1.25 ml | 1 day for meat24 hours for milk | Toxic dose: 10 mg/kg |

**EPIDURAL (L6-S1) DRUG:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Lidocaine | 20 mg/ml |  | 5 ml(as advised as a standard dose) | 1 day for meat24 hours for milk | Toxic dose: 10 mg/kg |

**CONSTANT RATE INFUSION DRUGS:**

FORMULA:

M = DWV / 16.67 R

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | Amount given | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Xylazine | 20 mg/ml | 0.5mg/kg/hr | 0.5mls | 14 days for meat48 hours for milk | Anaesthesia  |
| Ketamine | 100 mg/ml | 5mg/kg/hr | 10mls | 3 days for meat24 hours for milk | Continuous analgesia |
| Lidocaine | 20 mg/ml | 1.0mg/kg/hr | 10mls | 1 day for meat24 hours for milk |  |

INTRA-OP FLUID : 0.9% Saline

BAG: 1 L

CALCULATION FOR DRIP RATE IN DROPS PER SECOND: (ml/min x drip factor) / 60 = drops/sec

(152 x 20) / (3600) = 0.84

= 1 drop per second

**PAIN MANAGEMENT DRUG:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DRUG | CONCENTRATION | DOSAGE | CALCULATION | WITHDRAWAL | INDICATIONS FOR USE |
| Flunixin Meglumine | 50 mg/ml | 2.2 mg/kg | (2.2 x 25) / 50=1.1 ml | 4 days for meat | Pain relief; use for 3 days consecutively post-op |



