**Risks**

* Clipping the median raphae during improper castration may lead to necrosis of the entire testicle and subsequent falling off, as blood supply is completely cut off from testes.
* Improper closed castration technique may cause bulls to still have breeding abilities.
* Myiasis, due to open wounds-🡪 Spray wounds daily.
* Bacterial infection of wound which may lead to septicemia-🡪 Spray wound with antibiotic spray, have proper dressings.
* In goats, the risk of tetanus toxin 🡪 Give tetanus antitoxin.
* Risk of gangrene if the two testicles are cut at same level, and blood supply is cut off-🡪 Choose a site below the first crush to minimize acute pain & cutting off blood supply.
* Swelling, bleeding, discomfort, pain
* Due to discomfort, animal may eat less and have a decreased FCR.