### 1.2 Other Languages Known - Two is the Target

### 1.2.1 Number of Languages Known

- The majority of Europeans are able to hold a conversation in a language other than their mother tongue -

Source Questionnaire: D48b-d

$56 \%$ of EU citizens are able to hold a conversation in a language other than their mother tongue and $28 \%$ state that they master two languages along with their native language. Approximately 1 in 10 respondents has sufficient skills to have a conversation in three languages.

Nonetheless, a substantial share, 44\%, of Europeans admits not knowing any other language than their mother tongue.

Compared to the results obtained in $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}{ }^{\mathbf{2 1}}$, the share of those knowing at least one foreign language increases by 9 points (from 47\% in 2001 to 56\% in 2005). The number of EU citizens mastering at least two languages other than their native language goes up by 2 points from $26 \%$ to $28 \%$ and the proportion of those knowing at least three foreign languages by 3 points.

Reflecting these developments, fewer Europeans remain without competences in foreign languages than four years before, the drop being from $47 \%$ in 2001 to $44 \%$ in 2005.

At the country level, 99\% of Luxembourg citizens, 97\% of Slovaks and 95\% of Latvians indicate that they master at least one foreign language.

At the other end of the ranking, Ireland and the United Kingdom are found to have $34 \%$ and $38 \%$ of citizens respectively knowing a language other than their mother tongue. Also, fewer Italians (41\%), Portuguese (42\%) and Hungarians (42\%) master languages apart from their native language.

[^0]D48b-d Which languages do you speak well enough in order to be able to have a conversation, excluding your mother tongue?

| EU25 | At least one <br> language | At least two <br> languages | At least three <br> languages | None |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LU | $99 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ |
| SK | $97 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| LV | $95 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| LT | $92 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| MT | $92 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| NL | $91 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| SI | $91 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| SE | $90 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| EE | $89 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| DK | $88 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| CY | $78 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| BE | $74 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| FI | $69 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| DE | $67 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| AT | $62 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| CZ | $61 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| EL | $57 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| PL | $57 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| FR | $51 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| ES | $44 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| HU | $42 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| PT | $42 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| IT | $41 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| UK | $38 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| IE | $34 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| HR | $71 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| BG | $59 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| RO | $47 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| TR | $33 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
|  |  | $1 \%$ | $67 \%$ |  |

In 2002, the EU Heads of State and Government set a long-term objective for all EU citizens to speak two languages in addition to their mother tongue ${ }^{22}$.

In the light of this aim, in 9 out of 29 countries covered in this survey, over half of the respondents are able to hold a conversation at least in two foreign languages. The citizens of Luxembourg top the table again with $92 \%$ speaking at least two languages apart from their native language. 75\% of respondents in the Netherlands and $71 \%$ in Slovenia indicate the same.

[^1]As can be seen from the map below, language skills appear to be slightly better in relatively small Member States such as Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Slovenia, whereas citizens of Southern European and the two English speaking countries, the United Kingdom and Ireland, seem to have more moderate level of language skills.


Finally, attention should be paid to the fact that in six Member States the majority of the population indicates that they do not know any foreign languages. This is the case in Ireland (66\%), the United Kingdom (62\%), Italy (59\%), Portugal (58\%), Hungary (58\%) and Spain (56\%). This is the case also in the acceding country Romania (53\%) and the candidate country Turkey (67\%).

When the results are analysed along with the socio-demographic categories some distinctive patterns are perceived. Take the group of respondents that speak at least two languages along with their native language. It would seem that a "multilingual European" has the following characteristics:

- Young
- Well-educated
- With a multilingual background in terms of being born in another EU country or having parents from other EU countries than the country of residence
- In a managerial position or a student, positions that presumably require the use of foreign languages
- Motivated to learn

D48b-d Which languages do you speak well enough in order to be able to have a conversation, excluding your mother tongue?

Knows at least two languages - \% socio-demographic categories EU25


### 1.2.2 Range of Languages Known

Along with the distribution of language skills, the range of languages spoken is also a matter of interest here. In terms of foreign languages spoken over the continent, the linguistic map of Europe seems to be limited to five languages: English, French, German, Spanish and Russian.


English remains the most widely-spoken foreign language throughout Europe. 38\% of EU citizens state that they have sufficient skills in English to have a conversation. 14\% of Europeans indicate that they know either French or German along with their mother tongue.

In comparison with the situation in $2001^{23}$, more respondents state that they speak English ( +6 points), French ( +3 points), German ( +6 points) and Spanish (+1 point). Russian was not covered in the EB55.1, which was carried out in the Europe of 15 Member States.

With the enlargement of the European Union, the balance between French and German is slowly changing. Clearly more citizens in the new Member States master German ( $23 \%$ compared with $12 \%$ in the EU15) while their skills in French and Spanish are scarce ( $3 \%$ and $1 \%$ respectively compared with $16 \%$ and $7 \%$ among the EU15 group).

Another development since the 2001 survey is that Russian has been introduced to the map of the most spoken languages in Europe. This is due to its historical and geographical influence, especially in the Baltic States.

[^2]When analysing the results at the country level, in 19 out of 29 countries polled, English is the most widely spoken language in addition to the mother tongue. This is particularly the case in Sweden (89\%), Malta (88\%) and the Netherlands ( $87 \%$ ). It is also worth pointing out that in every country covered in this survey, with the exception of Luxembourg, English appears as one of the two most widely-spoken foreign languages.

French is the most commonly spoken foreign language in Luxembourg (90\%), the United Kingdom (23\%) and Ireland (20\%). The high proportion of citizens of Luxembourg who speak French as a foreign language is understandable, since French is the administrative language of the country, although 77\% of respondents in the country speak Luxembourgish as their mother tongue.

Citizens of Slovakia (32\%), the Czech Republic (28\%) and Hungary (25\%) are the most likely to know German and most Lithuanians (80\%), Latvians (70\%) and Estonians (66\%) master Russian. Finally, a significant proportion of Slovenians has a knowledge of Croatian (59\%).

D48T Which languages do you speak well enough in order to be able to have a conversation, excluding your mother tongue?

| BE |  | CZ |  | DK |  | DE |  | EE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 59\% | German | 28\% | English | 86\% | English | 56\% | Russian | 66\% |
| French | 48\% | English | 24\% | German | 58\% | French | 15\% | English | 46\% |
| German | 27\% | Russian | 20\% | French | 12\% | German | 9\% | German | 22\% |
| EL |  | ES |  | FR |  | IE |  | IT |  |
| English | 48\% | English | 27\% | English | 36\% | French | 20\% | English | 29\% |
| German | 9\% | French | 12\% | Spanish | 13\% | Irish/Gaelic | 9\% | French | 14\% |
| French | 8\% | Spanish | 10\% | German | 8\% | German | 7\% | Other regional language | 6\% |
| CY |  | LV |  | LT |  | LU |  | HU |  |
| English | 76\% | Russian <br> English <br> Latvian | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & 39 \% \\ & 23 \% \end{aligned}$ | Russian <br> English <br> Polish | 80\% | French <br> German <br> English | 90\% | German <br> English <br> Other | 25\% |
| French | 12\% |  |  |  | 32\% |  | 88\% |  | 23\% |
| German | 5\% |  |  |  | 15\% |  | 60\% |  | 11\% |
| MT |  | NL |  | AT |  | PL |  | PT |  |
| English | 88\% | English German | 87\% | English | 58\% | English | 29\% | English | 32\% |
| Italian | 66\% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \% \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | French | 10\% | Russian | 26\% | French | 24\% |
| French | 17\% | German French |  | Other | 13\% | German | 19\% | Spanish | 9\% |
| SI |  | SK |  | FI |  | SE |  | UK |  |
| Croatian | 59\% | English/ German | 32\% | English | 63\% | English | 89\% | French | 23\% |
| English | 57\% | Russian | 29\% | Swedish | 41\% | German | 30\% | German | 9\% |
| German | 50\% | Czech | 25\% | German | 18\% | French | 11\% | Spanish | 8\% |


| BG |  | HR |  | RO |  | TR |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Russian | $35 \%$ | English | $49 \%$ | English | $29 \%$ | English | $17 \%$ |
| English | $23 \%$ | German | $34 \%$ | French | $24 \%$ | Turkish | $7 \%$ |
| German | $12 \%$ | Italian | $14 \%$ | German | $6 \%$ | German | $4 \%$ |

### 1.3 The Level of Language Skills

- The self-assessed level of languages skills of Europeans is rising -

Source Questionnaire: D48f


When the five most widely spoken foreign languages are considered, over half of the respondents rate their language skills as very good or good.

Citizens of the EU appear to evaluate their language skills in English to be the best. $69 \%$ indicate that they can speak English well or very well. $59 \%$ evaluate their competence in German to be better than basic and $56 \%$ indicate the same when it comes to their skills in Russian.

In relation to the survey conducted in 2001, the self-rated language skills of Europeans are improving in every language mentioned here. The share of those mastering English and Spanish increases by 4 points, and the jump is 3 points and 2 points for French and German respectively ${ }^{24}$. It can therefore be said that the level of language competences of Europeans is rising.

At the country level, the highest proportion of Danes (46\%), Maltese (41\%) and Cypriots (40\%) state that their skills in English are very good.

Respondents state less frequently that their language skills are very good in German, French and Spanish. 31\% of Greeks state that they speak very good German and French respectively, while $37 \%$ of Slovenians indicate the same of their competences in Spanish. 37\% of Latvians and Lithuanians report knowing Russian very well.

[^3]

The analysis also reveals the importance of being able to use the language in authentic situations with native speakers. $68 \%$ of those who speak English as a foreign language in Ireland rate their skills to be very good ${ }^{25}$. This is also the case for $68 \%$ of those speaking German as a foreign language in Austria and for $71 \%$ of those speaking French as a foreign language in France.

The analysis by socio-demographic categories reveals similar patterns to those perceived with regard to the number of languages Europeans know. The young, those with a multicultural background and, not surprisingly, those who are active language learners and speak several foreign languages appear to evaluate their languages skills to be better than their counterparts.

[^4]

VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

```
D48a Quelle e est
maternelle ? maternelle \(? ~\) ?
PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES
```

|  |  | total | Latvian | Lithuanian | Luxembourgish | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Russian | Slovak | Slovenian | Swedish | Czech | Turkish | Irish Gaelic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 24682 | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BE |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | - | 56\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| cz |  | 1029 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | - | 98\% | - | - |
| DK |  | 1031 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | \% | - |
| D-w |  | 1007 | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 3\% | - |
| DE |  | 1557 | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | - |
| D-E |  | 550 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - |
| EE |  | 1000 | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 17\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| EL |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | \% | - | 0\% | - |
| ES |  | 1025 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FR |  | 1012 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IE |  | 1000 | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | \% | 0\% | - | 11\% |
| IT |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - |
| Cr |  | 502 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | \% | - | - | - |
| LV |  | 1000 | 73\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 26\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - |
| LT |  | 1011 | 0\% | 88\% | - | - | - | 5\% | - | - | 7\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - |
| Lu |  | 501 | - | - | 77\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hu |  | 1015 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| mт |  | 500 | - | - | 0\% | 97\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - |
| NL |  | 1031 | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 96\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| AT |  | 1002 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| PL |  | 1000 | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 98\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PT |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SI |  | 1030 | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 95\% | - | - | - | - |
| Sk |  | 1044 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | 88\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - |
| FI |  | 1017 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 5\% | - | - | - |
| SE |  | 1054 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 95\% | - | 0\% | - |
| UK |  | 1321 | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BG |  | 1004 | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 8\% | - |
| HR |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - |
| RO |  | 1002 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 95\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| TR |  | 1005 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 93\% | - |

Volume a Pondére Weighted

D48a Quelle est $\begin{aligned} & \text { votre langue } \\ & \text { maternelle }\end{aligned}$ (SPONTANE maternelle $?$ (SPONTANE
PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

|  |  | TOTAL | Basque | Galician | Other regional language | Other | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 24682 | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BE |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| cz |  | 1029 | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| DK |  | 1031 | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| D-w |  | 1007 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| DE |  | 1557 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| D-E |  | 550 | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| EE |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| EL |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| ES |  | 1025 | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| FR |  | 1012 | 0\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| IE |  | 1000 | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - |
| ${ }_{\text {IT }}$ |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| Cr |  | 502 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| LV |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| LT |  | 1011 | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| Lu |  | 501 | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| Hu |  | 1015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| мT |  | 500 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NL |  | 1031 | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | - |
| AT |  | 1002 | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| PL |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| PT |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| SI |  | 1030 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| sk |  | 1044 | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| FI |  | 1017 | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| SE |  | 1054 | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| UK |  | 1321 | - | - | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| BG |  | 1004 | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | - |
| HR |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| RO |  | 1002 | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| TR |  | 1005 | - | - | 1\% | 6\% | 0\% |



VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

D48b Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation
exception faite de
exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? PREMIERE AUTRE
LANGUE (SPONTANE)

|  |  | TOTAL | Latvian | Lithuanian | Luxembourgish | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Russian | Slovak | Slovenian | Swedish | Czech | Turkish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 24682 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BE |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 8\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| cz |  | 1029 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 9\% | 9\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | - |
| DK |  | 1031 | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% |
| D-w |  | 1007 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 3\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| DE |  | 1557 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| D-E |  | 550 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 9\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| Ee |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 48\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| EL |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% |
| ES |  | 1025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| FR |  | 1012 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% |
| IE |  | 1000 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| $1 T$ |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - |
| CY |  | 502 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% |
| LV |  | 1000 | 21\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 59\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| LT |  | 1011 | 0\% | 8\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 63\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lu |  | 501 | - | - | 8\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HU |  | 1015 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - |
| мт |  | 500 | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NL |  | 1031 | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| AT |  | 1002 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| PL |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 16\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| PT |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SI |  | 1030 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | - |
| SK |  | 1044 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 12\% | 9\% | 0\% | - | 14\% | - |
| FI |  | 1017 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 8\% | - | - |
| SE |  | 1054 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - |
| UK |  | 1321 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| BG |  | 1004 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | 24\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% |
| HR |  | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| Ro |  | 1002 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 2\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |
| TR |  | 1005 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 7\% |

volume a Pondére Weighted

D48b Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation
exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? - PREMIERE AUTRE
LANGUE (SPONTANE)
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccccc} & \text { TOTAL } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Irish } \\ \text { Gaelic }\end{array} & \text { Basque } & \text { Galician } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Other } \\ \text { regional }\end{array} & \text { other } & \text { None } \\ \text { language }\end{array}\right]$

VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

D48c Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation
exception faite de dite exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? DEUXIEME AUTRE LANGUE (SPONTANE)

|  |  | total | Latvian | Lithuanian | Luxembourgish | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Russian | Slovak | Slovenian | Swedish | Czech | Turkish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 13707 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BE |  | 737 | - | - | - | - | 7\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - |
| CZ |  | 623 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | 13\% | 8\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - |
| DK |  | 912 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 4\% | - | - |
| D-w |  | 709 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| DE |  | 1039 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 4\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| D-E |  | 287 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 17\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| EE |  | 890 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| EL |  | 574 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 1\% |
| ES |  | 452 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| FR |  | 521 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| IE |  | 342 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - |
| $1 T$ |  | 415 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - |
| Cr |  | 389 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% |
| LV |  | 948 | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 10\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - |
| LT |  | 932 | 1\% | 3\% | - | - | - | 10\% | - | 0\% | 16\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% |
| LU |  | 496 | - | - | 3\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HU |  | 421 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - |
| mт |  | 458 | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NL |  | 936 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ |  | 617 | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | - |
| PL |  | 574 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 14\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| PT |  | 417 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| SI |  | 939 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| SK |  | 1018 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 12\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 6\% | - |
| FI |  | 702 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 39\% | 0\% | - |
| SE |  | 953 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| UK |  | 498 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% |
| BG |  | 595 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 15\% | - | - | - | - | 2\% |
| HR |  | 706 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | - | 0\% | - |
| RO |  | 471 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 5\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% |
| TR |  | 329 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - |

VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

D48C Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? DEUXIEME AUTRE LANGUE (SPONTANE)
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccc} & \text { TOTAL } & \text { Basque } & \text { Galician } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Other } \\ \text { regional }\end{array} & \text { other } \\ \text { language }\end{array}\right]$


VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

D48d Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation
exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? TROISIEME AUTRE
LANGUE (SPONTANE)

|  | total | Latvian | Lithuanian | Luxembourgish | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Russian | Slovak | Slovenian | Swedish | Czech | Turkish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 6843 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| BE | 656 | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cz | 302 | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 9\% | 7\% | - | - | - | - |
| DK | 685 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 10\% | - | 0\% |
| D-w | 280 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 1\% |
| DE | 425 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | 0\% |
| D-E | 139 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 5\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - |
| EE | 581 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| EL | 187 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| ES | 191 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| FR | 214 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IE | 130 | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| $1{ }^{\text {IT }}$ | 161 | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - |
| Cr | 110 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 3\% |
| LV | 507 | 0\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| LT | 517 | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 7\% | - | - | 3\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| Lu | 459 | - | - | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| HU | 277 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 10\% | 3\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| MT | 341 | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NL | 778 | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| PL | 321 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| PT | 225 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| SI | 735 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| SK | 506 | - | - | - | - | - | 5\% | - | - | 10\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 10\% | - |
| FI | 475 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 13\% | - | 0\% |
| SE | 505 | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| UK | 234 | 1\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| BG | 310 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| HR | 357 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | - | 1\% | - |
| RO | 272 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - |
| TR | 49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | - | - | - | - |

volume a Pondére Weighted

D48d Quelles sont les langues que
vous parlez suffisamment bien pour
participer à une conversation
exception faite de votre langue
maternelle ? TROISIEME AUTRE
LANGUE (SPONTANE)

|  | TOTAL | Irish Gaelic | Basque | Galician | Other regional language | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 6843 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 8\% |
| BE | 656 | - | - | - | 4\% | 30\% |
| Cz | 302 | \% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| DK | 685 | 0\% | - | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| D-w | 280 | 0\% | - | - | - | 3\% |
| DE | 425 | 0\% | - | - | - | 4\% |
| D-E | 139 |  | - | - | 1 | 8\% |
| EE | 581 | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| EL | 187 | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| ES | 191 | - | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| FR | 214 | \% | - | . | 2\% | 2\% |
| IE | 130 | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| $1 T$ | 161 | g | - | - | 2\% | \% |
| Cr | 110 | - | - | - | - | 3\% |
| LV | 507 | - | - | - | 0\% | 2\% |
| LT | 517 | - | - | - | 0\% | 3\% |
| LU | 459 | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| Hu | 277 | - | - | - | 2\% | 34\% |
| MT | 341 | - | - | - | - | 0\% |
| NL | 778 | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ | 325 | - | - | - | 2\% | 39\% |
| PL | 321 | - | - | \% | 4\% | 29\% |
| PT | 225 | - | - | 0\% | \% | 2\% |
| SI | 735 | - | - | - | 2\% | 5\% |
| SK | 506 | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| FI | 475 | - | - |  | 3\% | 1\% |
| SE | 505 | - | - | - | 0\% | 3\% |
| UK | 234 | 0\% | - | - | 7\% | 2\% |
| BG | 310 | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% |
| HR | 357 | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% |
| RO | 272 | - | - | - | 2\% | - |
| TR | 49 | - | - | - | 2\% | - |


|  |  | total | German | English | Arabic | Bulgarian | Catalan | Chinese | Croatian | Danish | Spanish | Estonian | Finnish | French | Greek | Hungarian | Italian |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 24682 | 14\% | 38\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| BE |  | 1000 | 27\% | 59\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 6\% | - | 0\% | 48\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| CZ |  | 1029 | 28\% | 24\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| DK |  | 1031 | 58\% | 86\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 3\% | 5\% | - | 0\% | 12\% | - | - | 1\% |
| D-w |  | 1007 | 11\% | 59\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 4\% | - | - | 17\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| DE |  | 1557 | 9\% | 56\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 4\% | - | - | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| D-E |  | 550 | 3\% | 45\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 3\% | - | - | 10\% | - | 0\% | 0\% |
| EE |  | 1000 | 22\% | 46\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 20\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - |
| EL |  | 1000 | 9\% | 48\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | 8\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| ES |  | 1025 | 2\% | 27\% | 0\% | - | 5\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 10\% | - | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | - | 2\% |
| FR |  | 1012 | 8\% | 36\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 13\% | - | 0\% | 6\% | 0\% | - | 5\% |
| IE |  | 1000 | 7\% | 5\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | - | 0\% | 20\% | 0\% | - | 1\% |
| IT |  | 1000 | 5\% | 29\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 4\% | - | 0\% | 14\% | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| Cr |  | 502 | 5\% | 76\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 12\% | 1\% | - | 4\% |
| LV |  | 1000 | 19\% | 39\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 0\% |
| LT |  | 1011 | 14\% | 32\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | - | - | 0\% |
| Lu |  | 501 | 88\% | 60\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | 90\% | 0\% | - | 5\% |
| HU |  | 1015 | 25\% | 23\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| MT |  | 500 | 3\% | 88\% | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 17\% | 0\% | 3\% | 66\% |
| NL |  | 1031 | 70\% | 87\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | - | 0\% | 29\% | 0\% | - | 1\% |
| AT |  | 1002 | 4\% | 58\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | - | - | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| PL |  | 1000 | 19\% | 29\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 3\% | 0\% | - | 1\% |
| PT |  | 1000 | 3\% | 32\% | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 9\% | - | 0\% | 24\% | - | - | 1\% |
| SI |  | 1030 | 50\% | 57\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 59\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 4\% | - | 1\% | 15\% |
| SK |  | 1044 | 32\% | 32\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| FI |  | 1017 | 18\% | 63\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| SE |  | 1054 | 30\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 6\% | - | 1\% | 11\% | 0\% | - | 2\% |
| UK |  | 1321 | 9\% | 7\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 8\% | - | - | 23\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| BG |  | 1004 | 12\% | 23\% | 0\% | 8\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 2\% | - | 0\% | 9\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| HR |  | 1000 | 34\% | 49\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | - | - | 4\% | - | 0\% | 14\% |
| Ro |  | 1002 | 6\% | 29\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 24\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| TR |  | 1005 | 4\% | 17\% | 2\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% |

VOLUME A Pondéré Weighted

D48T- Langues que vous parlez
suffisamment bien pour participer à
suffisamment bien pour participer à
une conversation * TOTAL

|  | TOTAL | Latvian | Lithuanian | Luxembourgish | Maltese | Dutch | Polish | Portuguese | Romanian | Russian | Slovak | Slovenian | Swedish | Czech | Turkish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 24682 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| BE | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | - | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% |  |
| Cz | 1029 | - | - | - | - | - | 3\% | - | 0\% | 20\% | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | - |
| DK | 1031 | 0\% | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 11\% | - | 0\% |
| D-w | 1007 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| DE | 1557 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| D-E | 550 | - | - | - | \% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 19\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| EE | 1000 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 66\% | - | - | 1\% | - | - |
| EL | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| ES | 1025 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | - | 0\% | - | - |
| FR | 1012 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| IE | 1000 | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - |
| IT | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - |
| CY | 502 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | - | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| LV | 1000 | 23\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 2\% | - | - | 70\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | - |
| LT | 1011 | 1\% | 11\% | - | - | - | 15\% | - | 0\% | 80\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| LU | 501 | - | - | 13\% | - | 1\% | - | 0\% |  | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| HU | 1015 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| MT | 500 | - | 0\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NL | 1031 | - | - | 0\% | - | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| AT | 1002 | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| PL | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 26\% | 1\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| PT | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| SI | 1030 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| Sk | 1044 | - | - | - | - | - | 4\% | 0\% | - | 29\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 25\% | - |
| FI | 1017 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | 2\% | - | - | 41\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| SE | 1054 | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 4\% | - | - |
| UK | 1321 | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 0\% | - | 0\% |
| BG | 1004 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 35\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| HR | 1000 | - | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | - |
| RO | 1002 | 0\% | - | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% |
| TR | 1005 | - | - | - | - | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 7\% |

volume a Pondére Weighted

D48T- Langues que vous parlez
suffisamment bien pour participer à
suffisamment bien pour participer à
une conversation * TOTAL

|  |  | TOTAL | Irish\} Gaelic | Basque | Galician | Other regional language | Other | None |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 24682 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 44\% |
| BE |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 5\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| cz |  | 1029 | - | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | 39\% |
| DK |  | 1031 | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 12\% |
| D-w |  | 1007 | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 30\% |
| DE |  | 1557 | 0\% | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 33\% |
| D-E |  | 550 |  | - | - | 0\% | 2\% | 48\% |
| EE |  | 1000 | - | - | - | 0\% | 2\% | 11\% |
| EL |  | 1000 | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 43\% |
| ES |  | 1025 | - | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 56\% |
| FR |  | 1012 | - | - | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 49\% |
| IE |  | 1000 | 9\% | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 66\% |
| $1{ }^{\text {IT }}$ |  | 1000 |  | - | - | 6\% | 1\% | 59\% |
| Cr |  | 502 | - | - | - |  | 1\% | 22\% |
| LV |  | 1000 | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| LT |  | 1011 | - | - | - | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% |
| LU |  | 501 | - | - | - | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Hu |  | 1015 | - | - | - | 2\% | 11\% | 58\% |
| MT |  | 500 | - | - | - |  | 0\% | 8\% |
| NL |  | 1031 | - | - | - | 2\% | 1\% | 9\% |
| AT |  | 1002 | - | - | - | 1\% | 13\% | 38\% |
| PL |  | 1000 | - | - | - | 7\% | 11\% | 43\% |
| PT |  | 1000 | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 58\% |
| SI |  | 1030 | - | - | - | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| SK |  | 1044 | - | - | 1\% | 22\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| FI |  | 1017 | - | - |  | 1\% | 1\% | 31\% |
| SE |  | 1054 | - | - | , | 1\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| UK |  | 1321 | 0\% | - | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 62\% |
| BG |  | 1004 |  | - |  | 1\% | 1\% | 41\% |
| HR |  | 1000 | - | - | - | 2\% | 0\% | 29\% |
| Ro |  | 1002 | - | - | - | 1\% | 0\% | 53\% |
| TR |  | 1005 | - | - | - | 3\% | 2\% | 67\% |


|  |  | total | Very good | Good | Basic | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 | EU25 | 3343 | 17\% | 42\% | 39\% | 2\% |
| BE |  | 269 | 8\% | 37\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| cz |  | 288 | 19\% | 52\% | 30\% | - |
| DK |  | 593 | 15\% | 33\% | 52\% | - |
| D-w |  | 107 | 50\% | 47\% | 3\% | - |
| DE |  | 141 | 49\% | 47\% | 4\% | - |
| D-E |  | 14 | 38\% | 53\% | 9\% | - |
| EE |  | 218 | 4\% | 34\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| EL |  | 90 | 31\% | 36\% | 33\% | - |
| ES |  | 24 | 28\% | 38\% | 34\% | - |
| FR |  | 81 | 20\% | 34\% | 46\% | - |
| IE |  | 68 | 11\% | 27\% | 61\% | - |
| IT |  | 51 | 16\% | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% |
| Cr |  | 24 | 12\% | 40\% | 49\% | - |
| LV |  | 187 | 2\% | 14\% | 83\% | 0\% |
| LT |  | 142 | 3\% | 30\% | 67\% | - |
| LU |  | 440 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% | - |
| hu |  | 258 | 7\% | 31\% | 55\% | 6\% |
| MT |  | 15 | 6\% | 24\% | 70\% | - |
| NL |  | 719 | 12\% | 66\% | 22\% | 0\% |
| ${ }^{\text {AT }}$ |  | 39 | 68\% | 30\% | - | 2\% |
| PL |  | 194 | 8\% | 41\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| PT |  | 31 | 16\% | 36\% | 48\% | - |
| SI |  | 517 | 10\% | 32\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| SK |  | 332 | 11\% | 51\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| FI |  | 180 | 8\% | 20\% | 71\% | 2\% |
| SE |  | 312 | 9\% | 27\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| UK |  | 118 | 1\% | 27\% | 71\% | 1\% |
| BG |  | 119 | 19\% | 33\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| HR |  | 342 | 16\% | 28\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| RO |  | 58 | 8\% | 25\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| TR |  | 45 | 13\% | 30\% | 55\% | 2\% |


|  | TOTAL | Very <br> good | Good | Basic | DK |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UE25 EU25 | 9286 | $22 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| BE | 589 | $24 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| CZ | 250 | $26 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $24 \%$ | - |
| DK | 888 | $46 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $19 \%$ | - |
| D-W | 592 | $22 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| DE | 871 | $21 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| DEE | 247 | $16 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $40 \%$ | - |
| EE | 461 | $14 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| EL | 481 | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $31 \%$ | - |
| ES | 275 | $12 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $41 \%$ | - |
| FR | 367 | $10 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $43 \%$ | - |
| IE | 50 | $68 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $11 \%$ | - |
| IT | 292 | $16 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| CY | 379 | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | - |
| LV | 388 | $8 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| LT | 327 | $9 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $46 \%$ | - |
| LU | 302 | $22 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| HU | 235 | $14 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| MT | 441 | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $20 \%$ | - |
| NL | 892 | $32 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| AT | 582 | $22 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| PL | 290 | $15 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| PT | 323 | $12 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $38 \%$ | - |
| SI | 591 | $21 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| SK | 333 | $23 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| FI | 642 | $23 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| SE | 939 | $35 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| UK | 91 | $67 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $9 \%$ | - |
| BG | 228 | $26 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| HR | 487 | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| RO | 294 | $15 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| TR | 175 | $9 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $2 \%$ |


[^0]:    ${ }^{21}$ Standard EB 55.1 was carried in the 15 Member States at the time. See more in: in http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb55/eb55_en.pdf

[^1]:    ${ }^{22}$ Conclusions of the Barcelona European Council in March 2002:
    http://ue.eu.int/ueDocs/cms_Data/docs/pressData/en/ec/71025.pdf

[^2]:    ${ }^{23}$ Standard EB 55.1 in http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb55/eb55_en.pdf

[^3]:    ${ }^{24}$ Russian was not in the pre-coded list of languages in EB54.1

[^4]:    ${ }^{25}$ Those who speak English as a foreign language in Ireland are likely to be citizens that speak Irish as their mother tongue.

